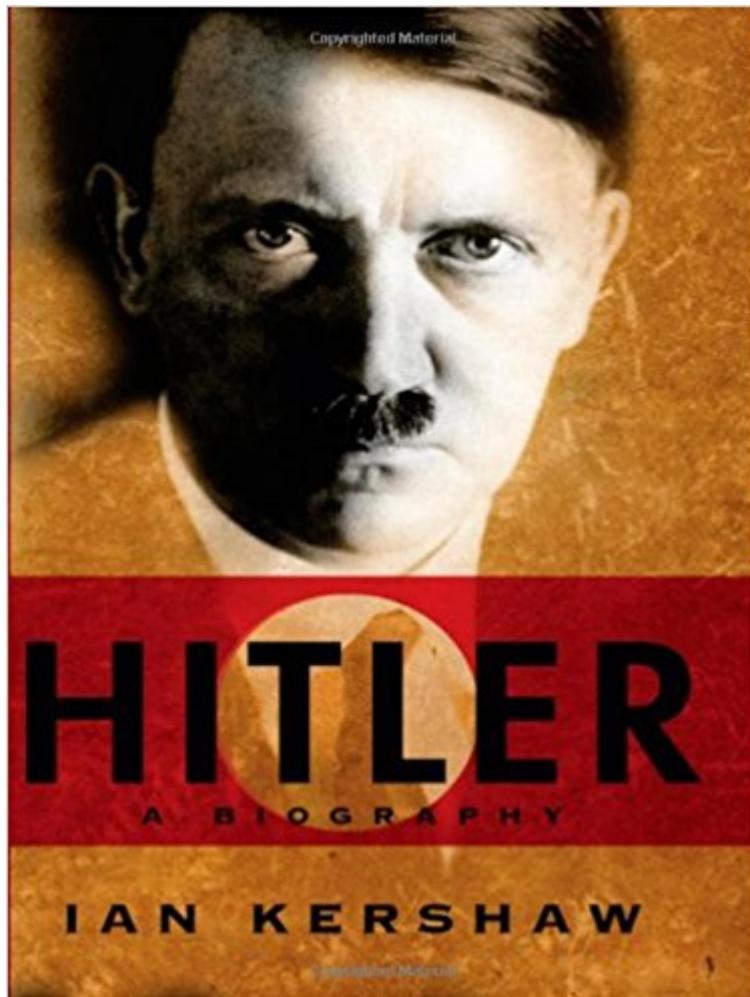


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# Hitler: A Biography



## Synopsis

Ã¢ “Magisterial . . . anyone who wishes to understand the Third Reich must read Kershaw.” Niall Ferguson Ã¢ “The Hitler biography of the twenty-first century” (Richard J. Evans), Ian Kershaw’s Hitler is a one-volume masterpiece that will become the standard work. From Hitler’s origins as a failed artist in fin-de-siecle Vienna to the terrifying last days in his Berlin bunker, Kershaw’s richly illustrated biography is a mesmerizing portrait of how Hitler attained, exercised, and retained power. Drawing on previously untapped sources, such as Goebbels’ diaries, Kershaw addresses the crucial questions about the unique nature of Nazi radicalism, about the Holocaust, and about the poisoned European world that allowed Hitler to operate so effectively. 151 photos; 8 maps

## Book Information

Paperback: 1030 pages

Publisher: W. W. Norton & Company; Reprint edition (January 18, 2010)

Language: English

ISBN-10: 0393337618

ISBN-13: 978-0393337617

Product Dimensions: 6.2 x 1.9 x 9.2 inches

Shipping Weight: 3 pounds (View shipping rates and policies)

Average Customer Review: 4.4 out of 5 stars 246 customer reviews

Best Sellers Rank: #80,051 in Books (See Top 100 in Books) #67 in Books > Biographies & Memoirs > Historical > Europe > Germany #162 in Books > History > Europe > Germany #218 in Books > Biographies & Memoirs > Leaders & Notable People > Military > World War II

## Customer Reviews

Kershaw’s two-volume biography Hitler, subtitled 1889–1936: Hubris (1999) and 1936–1945: Nemesis (2000), ranks among the most significant of its kind; only biographies by Joachim Fest and Alan Bullock are in Kershaw’s league. For this abridgment of his opus, Kershaw stripped out its scholarly apparatus, reduced verbatim quotations from primary sources, and added an essay of reflections on his approach to the study of his infamous subject. With these changes, the abridgment retains two themes of Kershaw’s full-scale original: analyzing the political support the demagogue mustered from the populace and key institutional centers of Germany on his ascent to and exercise of power; and the decisive personal role of Hitler in instigating World War II and genocide. The narrative

Kershaw constructs on this foundation is a superb organization and expression of Hitler's chronological arc that plummeted the world into catastrophe and moral trauma, a trajectory informed by Kershaw's attention to rationalizations by which people in and outside Germany, whether leaders or led, buried doubts about Hitler until his power was unrestrained, impossible to stop but by war or assassination. Manifestly, Kershaw constitutes core-collection material. --Gilbert Taylor --This text refers to an out of print or unavailable edition of this title.

"An achievement of the very highest order." - Michael Burleigh, Financial Times  
"Kershaw is the indispensable and definitive guide to Hitler, Nazism, and the nation that, for a while, shamefully refracted his evil genius." - Martin Rubin, Los Angeles Times  
"A superb biography." - Ian Buruma, New York Times Book Review

I was told that this was the definitive biography of the terrifying German dictator. It is. It surpasses Joachim Fest's very thorough work. Kershaw places Hitler in context of the German turmoil of the early 20th century. It becomes plain that if Hitler was a self-made man, he did not do a very good job. He was insecure, plagued by inferiority complexes, with no intellectual ambition, obsessed with climbing the power ladder. He discovered his only gift, as a propagandist and speaker, during the turmoil and revolutionary times after Germany's defeat in the First World War; his rise to power was aided, abetted and financed by German industrialists and upper bourgeoisie, terrified by the Russian revolution and Bolshevism, discomfited by the stabilization of the Weimar Republic in the middle years of the 20s decade. The democratic Weimar Republic died at the hands of the upper crust, the Great Depression and Paul Hindenburg, paving the way for the doubtfully legal takeover of the Nazi regime. The German century started catastrophically and continued piling disaster upon disaster on the European continent until 1989. Hitler was an instrument and an engineer of the doomsday machine that ended the European pre-eminence in a heap of rubble and smoke.

Very compelling explanation of the rise of Hitler. Kershaw does an incredible job of explaining how Hitler was able to harness the public emotions of the post-WWI years to become the leader of a fringe political party that eventually was elected into office with mass public support. He also gives what is likely the best account of Hitler's early years and how he came to develop his "world view". This volume ends with the remilitarization of the Rhineland and shows the culmination of the dictatorial powers that the German public willingly gave to Hitler.

It is daunting to think that a 1000+-page book is the abridged version. Whew. And yet Prof. Kershaw does not get lost in the details, and neither does the reader. Unless you want the full 1000 pages, be prepared to skim some. (I chose this heavy volume because of Prof. Kershaw's impeccable reputation in Hitler scholarship and I'm glad that I did.) For me personally, so much of what I know about the Holocaust comes from sources that stress the long roots of anti-Semitism in Germany, yet Kershaw shows--and, more significantly in this setting, documents--how the plan for the Holocaust developed only over time, and how it included a great deal of improvisation, both by Hitler and by his lieutenants. In the early years, for example, Hitler's writings were no more anti-Semitic than was routine in Germany at the time. Then, the Jews became a convenient target for national anger and a focus of Hitler's rhetoric, but to say that the Holocaust as we see it "was always the intention" is not supported by the abundant documentation.

A phenomenal biography in every way. Kershaw is a fantastic writer. I now have four of his volumes on my shelves. One of the most astonishing sections of this book is on page 427. After Hindenburg brought Hitler into the government as Chancellor, Erich von Ludendorff, another World War I legend, wrote to Hindenburg, "You have delivered up our holy German Fatherland to one of the greatest demagogues of all time. I solemnly prophesy that this accursed man will cast our Reich into the abyss and bring our nation to inconceivable misery. Future generations will damn you in your grave for what you have done." *End of quote*

Before you get this book, be aware that the author has a certain frame of reference/preferences that affects both the material included and the inferences/conclusions that he presents. The facts and events that are included are covered well. For example, I learned that Hitler (or his team) appears to have invented political barnstorming by aircraft. And the author spends an enormous amount of time on the details of how and by whom the Holocaust was authorized, if you are looking for a source on that. The book also contains many uncommon photos. But the author appears to have no interest in two factual areas and they are omitted *End of quote* military weaponry/strategy and the development and implementation of the totalitarian system in Germany. The (unique) frame of reference the author brings is an apparent requirement that every action by Hitler must have a known reason/cause. The rest of this review are examples of the above. You can stop reading here if you don't want any dreary details. The author would lead you to believe that we, or at least he, knows why Hitler did most everything. So for example, once becoming Chancellor in 1933, the author says that Hitler wanted to do nothing, just like he did in Vienna years earlier as a

starving artist, and so he just watched movies, chatted with his friends, had long meals and teas, and so on. All the bad stuff was done by his staff, to summarize the authorÃƒÂ¢Ã  ¬Ã  „Ã¢s position. Bad stuff that does come up at HitlerÃƒÂ¢Ã  ¬Ã  „Ã¢s hand ÃƒÂ¢Ã  ¬Ã  œ like Night of the Long Knives ÃƒÂ¢Ã  ¬Ã  œ is made to appear almost a necessity to maintain order and forestall a disaster. No mention that it was at this pre-territorial-grabbing time that Hitler took GuderianÃƒÂ¢Ã  ¬Ã  „Ã¢s suggestion and created wholly self-sufficient mobile armored units over the strong objections of the Army. And there is no mention that while the party out of power in Britain has a ÃƒÂ¢Ã  ¬Ã  Å“shadow cabinetÃƒÂ¢Ã  ¬Ã  Â•, ready to take over if the government in power falls, the NSDAP had every part of German society shadowed ÃƒÂ¢Ã  ¬Ã  œ political institutions, educational institutions, churches, labor unions, etc. When Hitler took power, they almost instantly took control of every part of German society. And no mention that, based on his WWI experience, Hitler demanded that Germany focus on building only offensive weapons. But also no mention of him stunning von Braun and his rocket scientists by telling them why their V-2 superweapon would not work, or telling the Army how to take Fort Eben-Emael when they were stumped. The point is, this is not the track record of an uninvolved, idle, tea-with-Hitler personality. Another example - the author claims with certainty that Hitler invaded the USSR because he wanted to force Britain to negotiate a peace treaty. I think the consensus is that the USSR invasion was a piece of HitlerÃƒÂ¢Ã  ¬Ã  „Ã¢s Mein Kampf/Lebensraum core belief structure, and that having Britain cave in was just fluff tossed out by Ribbentrop that would have been a welcome side benefit to Hitler, but not a prime cause. The author gives Hitler a ÃƒÂ¢Ã  ¬Ã  Å“logicalÃƒÂ¢Ã  ¬Ã  Â• reason for invading the USSR rather than an ideological one. For the last two years of the war Hitler often gave illogical, impossible, and damaging orders to his Army, and sometimes to units that did not exist. The author in many cases finds rational and logical explanations for these. You have to decide which Hitler is the most plausible. To use the dumbest possible analogous idiom, the carrot that keeps any totalitarian state together is the belief in the god-like set of miracles that the leader of the state, and only the leader, has brought and will continue to bring. The stick is the terror, the almost incapacitating fear that any perceived inappropriate action on your part will be informed upon by your neighbor, workmate, patron at an event, or your own child, and you and maybe your family will be whisked off to the (German) gulag, possibly never to return. To read this book, few of these carrots, none of the sticks, nor the totalitarian state itself, existed under Hitler. Maybe the author felt it was too much material to include, but if so, it should have been explicitly stated. At the end of the book the author inserts a paragraph noting what a nasty evil guy Hitler was. But it seems out of place with the rest of the book, which describes a person who for the most part is making

reasonable decisions with all the nasty stuff being done by his staff. Toss in Himmler's famous excuse - "Am I responsible for the excesses of my subordinates?" - and Hitler is almost in the clear, to accept this author's version. Bottom line: this is a worthwhile Hitler book to read if it is your fourth or so. But I would not recommend it as your first.

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